Italy's Emerging Gas Market

Investment opportunities for the CREON Energy Fund and its partners



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OVERVIEW



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STRUCTURE OF THE CREON ENERGY FUND



Unlimited opportunity fund focused on direct investments in oil & gas downstream industries

Project Management facilitated by most experienced managers of CREON Group, the Fund's General Partner

Alternative Investment Fund (AIF), SICAV-SIF Regulated by CSSF CREON ENERGY FUND

Fund managers work independently of states or state-owned companies and are not involved in upstream projects

Long-term investments in downstream projects with comprehensive growth potential

Mitigating risks in Emerging Markets through regulated Sub-Funds managed by Creon Capital

Investment ticket €5 - €20 million (excluding sub-Funds)

Estimated overall amount of investments exceeds €100 Million (plus unlimited and independent sub-funds)





INITIATOR AND GENERAL PARTNER

Creon Group is a leading consulting and investment company in Oil & Gas Downstream sectors

- Access to major industrial projects (Amur, Yamal)
- Well-established high-level contacts to all industrial players (Gazprom, Rosneft, Lukoil, Novatek, ...)
- Company in private ownership, independent from state-companies
- 50 seasoned specialists in sectors such as LNG, Methanol, Fertilizers, Polymers
- Close cooperation with Gruppo Intesa Sanpaolo (Italy) provides a good opportunity for facilitating project financing

→ The Creon Energy Fund <u>co-invests</u>

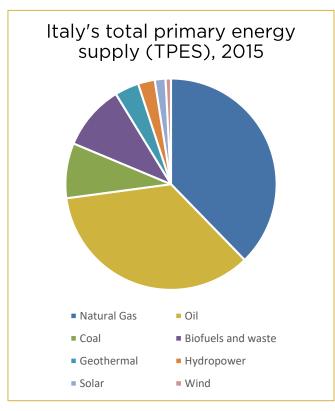


- We facilitate all our investments via Luxembourg as trustworthy financial hub
- Oil & Gas Downstream and Energy are the sectors we understand best
- Italy is one of the regions outside of Russia in which we would prefer to invest
- Projects with favourable NPV and IRR are the top priority

ITALY'S GAS MARKET AT A GLANCE



- After a deep and long-lasting recession the economy returned to more sustainable growth (2018: +1.5%, 2019: +1.3%)
- Tremendous efforts were made to increase energy efficiency and the use of renewables
- The country is about to fulfil the EU 20-20-20- tasks ahead of schedule: 17,5 % share of renewables already
- Due to economic crisis demand for oil and gas has been declining recently (gas demand is recovering)
- >>> Despite the rise of "Renewables" natural gas supply will remain backbone of Italy's energy supplies



CURRENT CHALLENGES AND THE NATIONAL ENERGY STRATEGY (NES)



- Dependence on gas imports from unstable regions such as Libya and Algeria
- Unfavorable long-term gas contracts with take-or-pay and oilprice-indexation
- Expensive wholesale & consumer prices because of complex market access and limited hub liquidity
- Energy security became main objective in National Energy Strategy (NES) in 2013
 - Pipeline interconnections and LNG-capacities to diversify gas trade and supplies
 - Gaining hub-liquidity to tackle expensive prices
 & increase competitiveness in exports
 - New gas storage capacities
 - Emergency management system

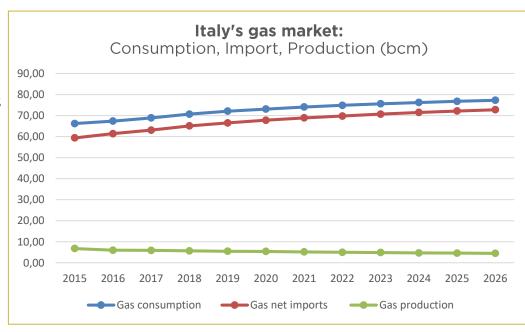
>>> Growing demand for LNG and pipeline gas, imports are going to be more diversified

SUPPLY AND DEMAND OF NATURAL GAS IN ITALY



- National gas production limited, volumes decreasing
- Increasing gas trades via Italian hubs
- Gas demand growth 1.9% p.a. (2016-2025)
- LNG to diversify energy supply mix
- LNG would help to shave the peaks

>>> We expect a strong demand for SSLNG services and LNG-imports until 2030



OPPORTUNITIES IN ITALY'S GAS MARKET Gas Storage Peak Shaving and Emergency Management LNG Trading Market Restructuring Gasification of Sardinia



- Italy has one of the largest storage capacities in Europe (11 facilities / 16.43bcm)
- Increasing gas exports through hub-trade requires additional storage capacities
- Storages help to mitigate pricing risks, stabilize the market by reducing volatility
- Gas storage as a strategic priority for Italy to increase energy independence
- NES and government expect from the private sector to facilitate gas storage plans
- Energy policy supports development of gas storages

>>> CREON Energy Fund is keen to invest in new gas storage facilities



- Gas importers switch from long-term contracts to more flexible market solutions
- Imports and exports are increasingly being traded via hubs, which gain liquidity
- NES states that LNG regasification volumes to be increased by 8 or even 16bcm/pa
- Italian government supports (new) infrastructure investors with guarantees
- LNG trading / infrastructure is expected to be facilitated by private enterprises

>>> CREON Energy Fund is ready to invest in SSLNG facilities and trading platforms



- Sardinia hosts large refining and petrochemical plants, though the island has no access to natural gas
- EU is keen to develop the island as a showcase how gas-supplies in decentral regions could work
- Instead of building a pipeline from Tuscany to Sardinia, the island may be connected through LNG units
- Both SSLNG and mini-regasification units will develop in Sardinia, with the support of the EU

>>> CREON Energy Fund would invest truck- and ship fuelling infrastructure / power-plants



- Developing a system-level LNG infrastructure is a key topic for Italy
- LNG backup will help to ensure gas supplies in emergency situations and disruptions of pipeline gas supplies
- Creating and managing emergency supplies will help to deal with volatilities and stabilize the market
- Until now, there is no system operator capable to manage peak shaving and emergency management

>>> CREON Energy Fund creates partnerships with possible backup suppliers



- Italy suffers from excessive energy prices
- NES demands to bring in line prices and production costs with European averages by 2020
- Convergence of prices will be boosted by the inflow of large pipeline and LNG volumes
- Regulator seeks to reform distribution market
 - Consolidation of operators (down from 222)
 - Deregulation of tariffs
 - Auction for licences as distribution network operators

>>> CREON Energy Fund is ready to bring LNG suppliers to the Italian market



1. We evaluate your project idea

2. We connect you with partners for the project

3. We finance and facilitate your project



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!



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